

Equalities Policy (Exams)2024/25

This policy is reviewed annually to ensure compliance with current regulations

Approved/reviewed by		
SENCo/Head of School		
Date of next review	September 2025	

Key staff involved in the policy

Role	Name(s)
WYC lead/SENCo	Sam Edmondson
Senior leader(s)	Lou Baker, Rhian Morgans, Andrea Darrie, Sam Edmondson, Niamh Ellison, Martin Fahey, Marco Feiteira, Liam Painter, John Treanor
Head of centre	Rhian Morgans
Assessor(s)	TBC by SENCo
Access arrangement facilitator(s)	Sam Edmondson

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Purpose of the policy

This document is provided as an exams-specific supplement to the centre-wide equalities/disability/accessibility policy/plan which details how the centre will:

- recognise its duties towards disabled candidates, ensuring compliance with all aspects of the Equality
 Act 2010†, particularly Section 20 (7). This must include a duty to explore and provide access to suitable
 courses, through the access arrangements process submit applications for reasonable adjustments and
 make reasonable adjustments to the service the centre provides to disabled candidates.
- Where the centre is under a duty to make a reasonable adjustment, the centre must not charge a
 disabled candidate any additional fee in relation to the adjustment or aid; †or any legislation in a
 relevant jurisdiction other than England and Wales which has an equivalent purpose and effect
 (General Regulations for Approved Centres, section 5.4)

This publication is further referred to in this policy as GR

This policy details how the centre facilitates access to exams and assessments for disabled candidates, as defined under the terms of the Equality Act 2010, by outlining staff roles and responsibilities in relation to:

- identifying the need for appropriate arrangements, reasonable adjustments and/or adaptations (referred to in this policy as 'access arrangements')
- requesting access arrangements
- · implementing access arrangements and the conduct of exams
- good practice in relation to the Equality Act 2010

The Equality Act 2010 definition of disability

A definition is provided on page 9 of the JCQ publication (Adjustments for candidates with disabilities and learning difficulties) Access Arrangements and Reasonable Adjustments 2024-2025

This publication is further referred to in this policy as AA

Identifying the need for access arrangements

Roles and responsibilities

Head of centre

• Is familiar with the entire contents, refers to and directs relevant centre staff to the annually updated JCQ publications including GR and AA

Senior leader(s)

Are familiar with the entire contents of the annually updated JCQ publications including GR and AA

Additional learning support (ALS) lead/Special educational needs coordinator (SENCo)

- Has full knowledge and understanding of the contents, refers to and directs relevant centre staff to the annually updated JCQ publication AA
- Ensures the quality of the access arrangements process within the centre
- Ensures staff roles, responsibilities and processes in identifying, requesting and implementing access arrangements for candidates are clearly defined and documented
- Ensures an appropriately qualified assessor(s) is appointed and that evidence of the qualification(s) of the person(s) appointed is held on file
- Ensures the assessment process is administered in accordance with the regulations and that the correct procedures are followed as in Chapter 7 of AA
- Leads on the access arrangements process to facilitate access for candidates
- Ensures that the access arrangements/reasonable adjustments approved allow the candidate to access the assessment, but do not result in the candidate gaining an unfair advantage
- Defines and documents roles, responsibilities and processes in identifying, requesting and implementing access arrangements
- Provides a policy on the use of word processors in exams and assessments

- Ensures arrangements put in place for exams/assessments reflect a candidate's normal way of working within the centre
- Completes appropriate documentation as required by the regulations of JCQ and the awarding body
- Presents when requested by a JCQ Centre Inspector, evidence of the assessor's qualification

Learning Support Administrator

- Support the SENCo in determining the need for and implementing access arrangements
- Ensures the assessment process is administered in accordance with the regulations
- If not the appropriately qualified assessor, works with the person/persons appointed, on all matters relating to assessing candidates and the administration of the assessment process
- Ensures the qualified assessor(s) has access to the assessment objectives for the relevant specification(s) a candidate is undertaking
- Ensures that all assessments carried out and arrangements put in place comply with JCQ and awarding body regulations and guidance
- Ensures the need for access arrangements for a candidate will be considered on a subject by subject basis
- Works with teaching staff, relevant support staff and the Exams Manager to ensure centre-delegated and awarding body approved access arrangements are put in place for candidates taking internal and external exams/assessments
- Provide information to evidence the normal way of working of a candidate
- Conducts appropriate assessments to identify the need(s) of a candidate
- Provides appropriate evidence to confirm the need(s) of a candidate
- Completes appropriate documentation as required by the regulations of JCQ and the awarding body

Teaching staff

- Inform the SENCo/Administrator of any support that might be needed by a candidate
- Provide comments/observations to support the SENCo in painting a holistic picture of need confirming normal way of working for a candidate
- Provide information to evidence the normal way of working of a candidate
- Ensure agreed access arrangements are implemented in the classroom

Support staff (for example, Learning Support Assistants, Interventions lead, Teaching Assistants and Pastoral Support staff)

- (where appropriate) Provide comments/observations to support the SENCo in *painting a holistic picture* of need confirming normal way of working for a candidate
- Provide information to evidence the normal way of working of a candidate
- Help to ensure that agreed access arrangements are implemented in the classroom

Assessor of candidates with learning difficulties

(An assessor of candidates with learning difficulties will be an appropriately qualified access arrangements assessor/psychologist/specialist assessor)

Has detailed understanding of the JCQ publication AA

Use of word processors

Referral should be made to the centre's Word Processor policy

Requesting access arrangements

Roles and responsibilities

WYC lead/SENCo

- Determines if the arrangements identified for a candidate require prior approval from the awarding body before the arrangements are put in place or if approval is centre-delegated
- Ensures that were approval is required the application is processed on time and no later than the awarding body's published deadline
- Ensures that the agreed adjustment has been put in place before the candidate's first examination, e.g. internal tests and mock examinations
- Delegates, as required, further responsibilities to the Learning Support Administrator.

Learning Support Administrator

- Follows guidance in AA (chapter 8) to process approval applications for access arrangements for those qualifications included
- Ensures that were approval is required the application is processed on time and no later than the awarding body's published deadline
- Ensures that the full supporting evidence is in place before an online application is processed
- Reviews the evidence before an online application is processed, ensuring that the candidate does meet the published criteria for the respective arrangement
- Holds all supporting evidence and presents such evidence to a JCQ Centre Inspector upon request
- Ensures that the agreed adjustment has been put in place before the candidate's first examination, e.g. internal tests and mock examinations
- Ensures appropriate and required evidence is held on file to confirm validation responses in AAO including (where required) the completion of JCQ Form 8 (Application for access arrangements Profile of learning difficulties), and/or centre based evidence including concise file note(s) on centre headed paper, signed and dated, and a body of evidence to substantiate the candidate's normal way of working within the centre (Form 8 must only be used for candidates with learning or where a Language Modifier is required)
- Ensures where form 8 is required to be completed, the form is signed (a handwritten, electronic or typed signature is acceptable) and dated as required **prior** to approval being sought and that the form is provided for processing and inspection purposes (This may be a hard copy paper version or an electronic version)
- Ensures the names of all other assessors, who are assessing candidates studying qualifications covered by AAO are entered into AAO to confirm their status
- Ensures that a candidate has signed the JCQ data protection notice before an application is made.
- Applies for approval where this is required, through Access arrangements online (AAO), or through the awarding body where qualifications sit outside the scope of AAO in conjunction with the Exams manager
- Confirms by ticking the 'Confirmation' box prior to submitting the application for approval that the 'malpractice consequence statement' has been read and accepted
- Makes an awarding body referral through AAO where the initial application for approval may not be approved by AAO, where it is deemed by the centre that the candidate does meet the criteria for the arrangement(s)
- Maintains a file/e-folder for each candidate (the required documentation for a candidate will be in hard copy within the candidate's file/each of the required documents held electronically within the candidate's e-folder) that will include:
 - completed JCQ/awarding body application forms and evidence forms
 - appropriate evidence to support the need for the arrangement where required
 - appropriate evidence to support normal way of working within the centre
 - in addition, for those qualifications covered by AAO (where approval is required), a printout/PDF of the AAO approval and a signed candidate personal data consent form (which provides candidate consent to their personal details being shared)
- Presents the files/e-folders when requested by a JCQ Centre Inspector and addresses any queries/questions raised

- If the SENCo is unavailable, presents the files/e-folders of access arrangements candidates when requested by a JCQ Centre Inspector and addresses any queries/questions raised
- Liaises with teaching staff regarding any appropriate modified paper requirements for candidates
- Liaises with the SENCo to ensure arrangements are in place to either order a non-interactive electronic (PDF) question paper or to open question paper packets in the secure room within 90 minutes of the published starting time for the exam where the centre is permitted to modify a timetabled written component exam paper (copy on coloured paper, enlarge to A3 or copy to single sided print)
- Following the appropriate process (using AAO for those qualifications included in the tool; using Form VQ/EA), orders published modified papers, by the awarding body's deadline for the exam series, where these may be required for a candidate

Exams and Data Officer

- Is familiar with the entire contents of the annually updated JCQ publication <u>GR</u> and is aware of information contained in AA where this may be relevant to the EM role
- Applies for approval where this is required, through *JCQ CAP* or through the awarding body where qualifications sit outside the scope of AAO in conjunction with the Learning Support Administrator.
- Liaises with the Learning Support Administrator to ensure arrangements are in place to either order a non-interactive electronic (PDF) question paper or to open question paper packets in the secure room within 90 minutes of the published starting time for the exam where the centre is permitted to modify a timetabled written component exam paper (copy on coloured paper, enlarge to A3 or copy to single sided print)
- Following the appropriate process, orders published modified papers, by the awarding body's deadline for the exam series, where these may be required for a candidate
- Applies for agreed Access arrangements to any other examination board or company not covered by JCQ to ensure that they can be implemented for those qualifications

Implementing access arrangements and the conduct of exams

Roles and responsibilities

External assessments

These are assessments which are normally set and marked/examined by an awarding body which must be conducted according to awarding body instructions and/or the JCQ publication Instructions for conducting examinations (ICE).

Head of centre

 Supports the SENCo, the exams officer and other relevant centre staff in ensuring appropriate arrangements, adjustments and adaptations are in place to facilitate access for disabled candidates to exams

WYC lead/SENCo

- Ensures appropriate arrangements, adjustments and adaptations are in place to facilitate access for candidates where they are disabled within the meaning of the Equality Act (unless a temporary emergency arrangement is required at the time of an exam)
- Is familiar with the instructions for Invigilation arrangements for candidates with access arrangements and Access arrangements in ICE 2024-2025
- Ensures appropriate arrangements, adjustments and adaptations are in place to facilitate access for candidates where they are disabled within the meaning of the Equality Act (unless a temporary emergency arrangement is required at the time of an exam)
- Ensures that any arrangements put in place do not unfairly disadvantage or advantage disabled candidates

- Ensures a candidate is involved in any decisions about arrangements, adjustments and/or adaptations
 that may be put in place for him/her and ensures the candidate understands what will happen at exam
 time
- Ensures that prior to any arrangements being put in place checks are made that arrangements do not impact on any assessment criteria/competence standards being tested
- Ensure that Senior staff responsible for the centre's emergency evacuation procedures have arrangements are in place for a candidate with a disability who may need assistance when an exam room is evacuated

Learning Support Administrator

- Is familiar with the instructions for Invigilation arrangements for candidates with access arrangements and Access arrangements in ICE 2022-2023
- Ensures a candidate is involved in any decisions about arrangements, adjustments and/or adaptations
 that may be put in place for him/her and ensures the candidate understands what will happen at exam
 time
- Ensures appropriate arrangements, adjustments and adaptations are in place to facilitate access for candidates where they are disabled within the meaning of the Equality Act (unless a temporary emergency arrangement is required at the time of an exam)
- Ensures that any arrangements put in place do not unfairly disadvantage or advantage disabled candidates
- Liaises with the Exams Manager (EM) regarding facilitation and invigilation of access arrangement candidates in exams
- Ensure that IT or other specialist equipment that is needed to be provided or adapted for a candidate is available
- Monitors, in internal tests/mock exams, the use of arrangements granted to a candidate and where a
 candidate has never made use of the arrangement, may consider withdrawing the arrangement, provided
 the candidate will not be placed at a substantial disadvantage
- Liaises with the exams officer (EO) regarding facilitation and invigilation of access arrangement candidates in exams
- Liaises with other relevant centre staff regarding the provision of appropriate rooming and equipment that may be required to facilitate access for disabled candidates to exams
- Appoints appropriate centre staff as facilitators to support candidates (practical assistant, prompter, Language Modifier, reader, scribe or Communication Professional)
- Ensures facilitators supporting candidates are appropriately trained and understand the rules of the particular access arrangement(s)
- Ensures a record of the content of training given to those facilitating an access arrangement for a
 candidate under examination conditions is kept and retained on file until the deadline for reviews of
 marking has passed or until any appeal, malpractice or other results enquiry has been completed,
 whichever is late
- Ensures the facilitator is known by or introduced to the candidate prior to exams
- Ensures a facilitator acting as a prompter is aware of the appropriate way to prompt depending on the needs of the candidate
- Ensures where a person is appointed to facilitate an access arrangement, the person appointed is not normally the candidate's own subject teacher but where the candidate's own subject teacher has to be used, ensures a separate invigilator is always present
- Ensures where a person is appointed to facilitate an access arrangement, the person appointed is not a relative, friend, peer or private tutor of the candidate.
- Liaises with the EM to ensure that invigilators are made aware of the Equality Act 2010 and are trained in disability issues
- Ensures invigilators supervising access arrangement candidates are trained in their role and understand the invigilation arrangements required for access arrangement candidates as detailed in ICE

- Ensures candidates with access arrangements are identified on exam room seating plans and invigilators
 are informed of those candidates with access arrangements and made aware of the access
 arrangement(s) awarded
- Ensures cover sheets, where these are required by the arrangement are completed as required by facilitators
- Checks in advance of dated exams/assessments that modified paper orders have arrived (and if not will contact the awarding body to ensure that papers are available when required)
- Understands that where permitted/approved, a secure question paper packet may need to be opened early in the secure room to facilitate the following:
 - a Language Modifier may have access to the question paper 60 minutes prior to the awarding body's published start time for the exam in order to prepare
 - the Communication Professional may have access to the question paper 60 minutes prior to the awarding body's published start time for the exam in order to prepare
 - the Live Speaker may have access to the transcript of the Listening examination 60 minutes prior to the awarding body's published start time for the exam in order to prepare
- Has a process in place to deal with emergency (temporary) access arrangements as they arise at the time of exams in terms of rooming and invigilation
- Liaises with the Exams Manager where a facilitator may be required to support a candidate requiring an emergency (temporary) access arrangement at the time of exams
- Has a process in place to deal with emergency (temporary) access arrangements as they arise at the time of exams in terms of rooming and invigilation

Exams Officer

- Understands and follows instructions for Invigilation arrangements for candidates with access arrangements and Access arrangements in ICE 2024-2025
- Ensures exam information (JCQ information for candidates' documents, individual exam timetable etc.) is adapted where this may be required for a disabled candidate to access it
- Liaises with the SENCo regarding the facilitation and invigilation of access arrangement candidates
- Liaises with the SENCo regarding rooming of access arrangement candidates
- Liaises with the SENCo to ensure that invigilators are made aware of the Equality Act 2010 and are trained in disability issues
- Ensures invigilators supervising access arrangement candidates are trained in their role and understand the invigilation arrangements required for access arrangement candidates and the role of any facilitator
- Ensures candidates with access arrangements are identified on exam room seating plans and invigilators
 are informed of those candidates with access arrangements and made aware of the access
 arrangement(s) awarded
- Ensures invigilators are briefed prior to each exam session of the arrangements in place for a disabled candidate in their exam room
- Checks in advance of dated exams/assessments that modified paper orders have arrived (and if not will contact the awarding body to ensure that papers are available when required)
- Makes modifications that are permitted by the centre (a question paper copied onto coloured paper, an
 A4 to A3 enlarged paper or a paper printed on single sheets or where a question paper may need to be
 scanned into PDF format where a candidate is approved the use of a computer reader) that may be
 required and either accesses a non-interactive electronic (PDF) question paper or opens the exam
 question paper packet in the secure room no earlier than 90 minutes prior to the awarding body's
 published start time of the exam
- Has a process in place to deal with emergency (temporary) access arrangements as they arise at the time of exams in terms of rooming and invigilation
- Liaises with the SENCo where a facilitator may be required to support a candidate requiring an emergency (temporary) access arrangement at the time of exams
- Where required for emergency (temporary) access arrangements, applies for approval through AAO or through the awarding body where qualifications sit outside the scope of AAO
- Ensures where a person is appointed to facilitate an access arrangement, the person appointed is not normally the candidate's own subject teacher but where the candidate's own subject teacher has to be used, ensures a separate invigilator is always present

• Ensures where a person is appointed to facilitate an access arrangement, the person appointed is not a relative, friend, peer or private tutor of the candidate.

Other relevant centre staff

- Support the SENCo and the Learning Support Administrator to ensure appropriate arrangements, adjustments and adaptations are in place to facilitate access for disabled candidates to exams
- Ensure that prior to any arrangements being put in place checks are made that arrangements do not impact on any assessment criteria/competence standards being tested
- Ensure that IT or other specialist equipment that is needed to be provided or adapted for a candidate is available
- Premises staff responsible for rooms and non-specialist equipment (chairs, tables, clocks etc.) used for exams help to provide relevant exam furniture etc are available
- Senior staff responsible for the centre's emergency evacuation procedures ensure that arrangements are in place for a candidate with a disability who may need assistance when an exam room is evacuated
- Liaises with the Learning Support Administrator where a facilitator may be required to support a candidate requiring an emergency (temporary) access arrangement at the time of exams

Internal assessments

These are non-examination assessments (NEA)/coursework which are normally set by a centre/awarding body, marked and internally moderated/standardised by the centre and externally moderated by the awarding body.

ALS lead/SENCo

- Liaises with teaching staff to implement appropriate access arrangements for candidates
- Is familiar with the *Checklist for heads of centre and examination officers The Equality Act 2010 and conduct of examinations* provided in the current ICE
- Ensures appropriate arrangements, adjustments and adaptations are in place to facilitate access for candidates where they are disabled within the meaning of the Equality Act (unless a temporary emergency arrangement is required at the time of an exam)
- Ensures that any arrangements put in place do not unfairly disadvantage or advantage disabled candidates
- Ensures centre-delegated and awarding body approved arrangements are in place prior to a candidate taking his/her first formal supervised assessment
- Ensures candidates are aware of the access arrangements that are in place for their assessments
- Ensures a candidate has had appropriate opportunities to practise using the access arrangement(s) before his/her first examination

Learning Support Administrator

- Is familiar with the *Checklist for heads of centre and examination officers The Equality Act 2010 and conduct of examinations* provided in the current <u>ICE</u>
- Ensures a candidate is involved in any decisions about arrangements, adjustments and/or adaptations
 that may be put in place for him/her and ensures the candidate understands what will happen in an
 internal assessment
- Ensures that any arrangements put in place do not unfairly disadvantage or advantage disabled candidates
- Ensures centre-delegated and awarding body approved arrangements are in place prior to a candidate taking his/her first formal supervised assessment
- Liaises with other relevant centre staff regarding the provision of appropriate rooming and equipment that may be required to facilitate access for disabled candidates to internal assessments
- Liaises with the teacher where a facilitator may be required to support a candidate requiring an emergency (temporary) access arrangement at the time of his/her formal supervised assessment
- Appoints appropriate centre staff as facilitators to support candidates (practical assistant, prompter,
 Oral Language Modifier, reader, scribe or Sign Language Interpreter)

- Ensures facilitators supporting candidates are appropriately trained and understand the rules of the particular access arrangement(s)
- Ensures cover sheets, where these are required by the arrangement are completed as required by facilitators
- Has a process in place to deal with emergency (temporary) access arrangements as they arise at the time of an internal assessment in terms of rooming and invigilation
- Ensures that all staff are aware of candidates with access arrangements and relevant that provision is incorporated into the assessments by subject teachers.
- Ensure that IT or other specialist equipment that is needed to be provided or adapted for a candidate is available

Teaching staff

- Support the SENCo in implementing appropriate access arrangements for candidates
- Provide the SENCo with assessment schedules to ensure arrangements are put in place when required
- Liaise with the SENCo regarding assessment materials that may need to be modified for a candidate

Internal exams

These are exams or tests which are set and marked within the centre; normally a pre-cursor to external assessments. These are run in line with JCQ regulations and arrangements are made in line with those for external exams.

Facilitating access - examples

The following information confirms the centre's good practice in relation to the Equality Act 2010 and the conduct of examinations.

On a candidate by candidate basis, consideration is given to

- adapting assessment arrangements
- adapting assessment materials
- the provision of specialist equipment or adaptation of standard equipment
- adaptation of the physical environment for access purposes

The table provides example arrangements, adjustments and adaptations that are considered to meet the need(s) of a candidate and the actions considered/taken by the centre for the purposes of facilitating access.

Example of candidate need(s)	Arrangements explored	Centre actions
A medical condition which prevents the candidate from taking exams in the centre	Alternative site for the conduct of examinations Supervised rest breaks	SENCo gathers evidence to support the need for the candidate to take exams at home
		Pastoral head provides written statement for file to confirm the need
		Approval confirmed by SENCo; AAO approval for both arrangements not required
		Pastoral head discussion with candidate to confirm the arrangements should be put in place
		EO submits 'Alternative site form' for timetabled written exams to awarding body/bodies online using CAP
		An on-line submission must only be made for timetabled written examinations in the following qualifications
		EO provides candidate with exam timetable and JCQ information for candidates
		Pastoral head confirms with candidate the information is understood
		Pastoral head agrees with candidate that prior to each exam will call to confirm fitness to take exam
		EO allocates invigilator(s) to candidate's timetable; confirms time of collection of exam papers and materials
		Invigilator monitors candidate's condition for each exam and records any issues on incident log
		Invigilator records rest breaks (time and duration) on incident log and confirms set time given for exam
		Invigilator briefs EO after each exam on how candidate's performance in exam may have been affected by his/her condition
		EO discusses with pastoral head if candidate is eligible for special consideration (candidate present but disadvantaged)
		EO processes request(s) for special consideration where applicable; incident log(s) provides supporting evidence
		Pastoral head informs candidate that special consideration has been requested
Persistent and significant difficulties in accessing written text	Reader/computer reader	Confirms candidate is disabled within the meaning of the Equality Act 2010
	25% Extra time	Papers checked for those testing reading
		Computer reader/examination reading pen sourced for use in papers (or sections of papers) testing reading OR up to 50% extra time awarded

	Separate invigilation within the centre	A short concise file note produced on centre headed paper, signed and dated kept on file, confirming the nature of the candidate's impairment and that the use of a computer reader and/or a reader reflects his/her normal and current way of working within the centre (25% Extra time - Form 8 completed as appropriate) Supporting evidence, AAO approval and signed candidate personal data consent form kept on file
Significant difficulty in concentrating	Prompter Separate invigilation within the centre	Gathers evidence to support substantial and long term adverse impairment Confirms with candidate how and when they will be prompted Briefs invigilator to monitor candidate and the method of prompting (call out his name to bring his attention back to the paper - confirms requirement for separate room)
A wheelchair user	Desk Rooms Facilities Seating arrangements Practical assistant	Applies for practical assistant to help candidate set up wheelchair and other equipment in a practical assessment; approval automatically fails so awarding body referral lists the tasks that will be performed Provides height adjustable desk in exam room Allocates exam room on ground floor near adapted bathroom facilities Spaces desks to allow wheelchair access Seats candidate near exam room door Confirms arrangements in place to assist the candidate in case of emergency evacuation of the exam room Practical assistant cover sheet printed from AAO; to be completed by facilitator and inserted inside the candidate's work where this may be applicable to the assessment